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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY Office of Current Intelligence 24 September 1963

CURRENT INTELLIGENCE MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Developments in Southeast Asian Countries on the Counterinsurgency Critical List

1. South Vietnam

Viet Cong activity has intensified in recent weeks, particularly in the delta region. Viet Cong attacks during the week ending 18 September 1962, and are reported to have continued at a high in the delta. Two USAF C-47s at Nha Trang were skillfully sabotaged on 23 September. The plane outside a Saigon theater frequented by Americans and the firing on a Pan American commercial airgreater effort against American targets.

While Viet Cong activity fluctuates, it has been slowly increasing since 1 June and seems likely to be sustained at a higher rate throughout the dry season this fall than was the case last year. The current step-up may be designed to exploit the government's political difficulties. Despite government efforts to portray the situation as having returned to normal since the lifting of siderable degree of unrest.

2. Laos

There are indications that North Vietnamese troops have recently been used to strengthen Pathet Lao forces in attacks against the Meo guerrilla forces harassing the repair of Route 7 east

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of the Plaine des Jarres. There have also been unconfirmed reports that truck traffic is resuming along this route, which has been interdicted since early August. Reopening of Route 7 could be a prelude to increased action against Laotian army and neutralist troops in the Plaine des Jarres.

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